



A note from your student's occupational therapist

Here are some ways to promote your student's fine motor and typing skills over this extended spring break:

- Visit free typing websites that involve typing exercises and games, such as:
 - <https://www.typingtest.com/>
- Encourage engagement in activities that promote finger isolation, hand strength, and fine motor coordination
 - See attached handouts

Best regards,
Miss Bridgid

Tools to Grow at Home

What to Know & How to Develop Fine Motor Skills Preschool - School Age Children

FINGER & HAND STRENGTH

What Parents Need to Know:

- Adequate hand and finger strength is required to exert enough force to match the qualities of the object to be grasped and manipulated.
- Without adequate strength, child will not be able to use tools and/or operate objects as required.
- The child may fatigue before the task is completed.



Try This!

- ☐ Squeeze - sponges in the sink/tub, stress balls, paper into balls, play dough, or clay
- ☐ Resistive tools - given help as needed, children enjoy using a hole punch, basting tool, garlic press, and eye dropper
- ☐ Spray Bottle - fill a small plastic bottle with water & encourage your child to use his/her fingers to squeeze the lever to spray. Great for outdoors and bath tub.
- ☐ Flicking Games - use index finger to flick a marble, cotton balls, small pom-poms, coins, or balls of paper at a target. Use your imagination!
- ☐ Hammering - Use a toy hammer to pound golf tees into foam blocks.
- ☐ Use Legos, Duplo, K'Nex, Tinker toys, or similar building blocks
- ☐ Clothespins - squeeze onto the edge of a can or clothesline
- ☐ Play dough & Clay - mold, squeeze, roll, tear, and pinch

Special Instructions:



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FINGER ISOLATION



What Parents Need to Know:

- The ability to move each finger individually, or one at a time, is important for precise and careful use of each hand.
- Well developed controlled finger movements are needed for tasks such as using a pencil, typing, using musical instruments, & tying of shoelaces.

Try This!

- ☐ Flicking Games - use index finger to flick a marble, cotton balls, small pom-poms, coins, or balls of paper at a target. Use your imagination!
- ☐ Bubbles - pop with your index or pointer finger
- ☐ "I Spy" - use index or pointer finger to point at objects or pictures in a book
- ☐ Tracing - use one finger to trace large shapes, letters, & numbers. Consider using a sand or shaving cream tray to do so
- ☐ Finger Puppets-use one or several at a time
- ☐ Finger Snapping-give it a try!
- ☐ Finger Paint-use only your index or thumb to paint
- ☐ Poke - try to use one finger at a time to pop bubble wrap
- ☐ Place a different picture sticker on the pad of each of four fingers. Child uses his/her thumb to touch the sticker (and finger) that is specified by the parent
- ☐ Play dough - push individual fingers into dough one at a time
- ☐ Hand lotion - child holds one finger out at a time to have lotion applied
- ☐ Got It - child places his/her hand palm down & flat on a table. Parent touches a single finger; the child tries to lift up only that finger
- ☐ Finger Games - "Itsy Bitsy Spider" & "Thumbkin"



Special Instructions:

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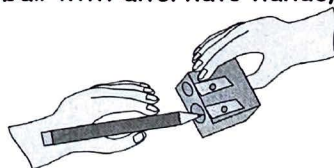
BILATERAL HAND USE: USING BOTH HANDS TOGETHER

What Parents Need to Know:

- Bilateral refers to the use of both hands, and both sides of the body.
- The use of both hands together in a smooth manner is very important for feeding one's self, dressing, playing, and school tasks.
- Bilateral hand use includes using both arms/hands at the same time for the same action, such as using a rolling pin.
- It also includes using the same action at alternate times, such as dribbling a ball with one hand, then the other hand.
- Finally, it includes the ability to use different sides of the body for different movements, such as holding the paper down when writing.

Try This!

- ☐ Scissors - some children will snip, others cut on lines, and others will cut around shapes
- ☐ Tear pictures out of a magazine to make a collage
- ☐ Tear small pieces of colored construction paper and paste onto another picture to "add color"
- ☐ Use both hands to pull apart construction toys (Duplo, Lego)
- ☐ Pull apart and put together pop beads of different sizes
- ☐ Pull - use both hands to pull a wagon or pillow case full of toys
- ☐ Push - use both hands to push a box full of toys
- ☐ Ball Games - play catch with both hands, bounce a large ball with both hands, throw a ball with both hands, bounce a ball with alternate hands, throw the ball at the wall-bounce-then catch
- ☐ Sharpen crayons or pencils



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What to Know & How to Develop Fine Motor Skills

Preschool - School Age Children

BILATERAL HAND USE: USING BOTH HANDS TOGETHER



Try This!

- ☐ Jump Rope
- ☐ Play Dough - use both hands to roll dough with a rolling pin. Use a "garlic press" to squeeze out dough, use a plastic knife to cut the dough
- ☐ Play "Zoom Ball"
- ☐ Stand up to Color - child stands at wall or easel and uses one hand to hold paper up & other hand to color/print/paint
- ☐ Stencils - trace within and outside of their borders
- ☐ Lacing Cards - one hand holds the lacing card and the other laces through the holes. Determine the lacing pattern such as up the hole, and then down the hole, repeat
- ☐ Stitching - older children can perform simple hand stitching or sewing of buttons
- ☐ Pouring - water, sand, or dry rice from one container to another
- ☐ Tying knots & bows
- ☐ Folding laundry - fold towels, wash cloths, socks, etc.
- ☐ Folding Paper - Older children can try origami crafts
- ☐ Washing dishes - even young children can wash child safe dishes with supervision.



Special Instructions:

